

# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - PLANT BIOLOGY & PLANT BIO-TECH.

#### SECOND SEMESTER - APRIL 2013

# PB 2506 - CELL BIOLOGY AND EVOLUTION

Time: 9:00 - 12:00	Date: 03/05/2013 Time: 9:00 - 12:00	Dept. No.		Max.: 100 Marks
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### PART - A

#### ANSWER THE FOLLOWING, EACH WITHIN 50 WORDS ONLY:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 01. Define prokaryotic cell.
- 02. Give the principle of dark field microscope.
- 03. What are polysomes?
- 04. Pinocytosis Explain.
- 05. What are SAT chromosomes?
- 06. Define karyotype.
- 07. Briefly explain amitosis.
- 08. What happens during  $G_1$  phase of Cell Cycle?
- 09. What is mutation theory?
- 10. What is molecular evolution?

#### PART - B

# ANSWER THE FOLLOWING, EACH WITHIN 500 WORDS. DRAW DIAGRAMS WHEREVER NECESSARY:

 $(5 \times 7 = 35 \text{ marks})$ 

11. a. Describe the general organization of eukaryotic cell.

(OR)

- b. Mention the various parts and their uses of Light microscope.
- 12. a. Explain the structure and function of Endoplasmic reticulum.

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- b. Write an account of the fine structure of nucleus.
- 13. a. Write the classification of chromosome base on the position of centromere.

(OR)

- b. Give an account on Lamp brush chromosome.
- 14. a. Describe the process of mitosis.

(OR)

- b. Write notes on
  - (a) S phase
  - (b) G<sub>2</sub> phase.
- 15. a. Comment on Lamarck's theory of evolution.

(OR)

b. Describe Modern synthetic theory.

# PART - C

# ANSWER ANY THREE OF THE FOLLOWING, EACH WITHIN 1200 WORDS. DRAW DIAGRAMS WHEREVER NECESSARY: (3 x 15 = 45 marks)

- 16. Write notes on the principle and applications of SEM.
- 17. Describe the structure and functions of mitochondria.
- 18. Describe the structure and organization of chromosomes.
- 19. Explain the various stages of meiosis.
- 20. Write the evolutionary theory of Charles Darwin. Add a note on its merits and demerits.

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